Address: 110 George Street Edinburgh EH2 4LH Telephone: 0845 146 1010 Fax: 0845 146 1009 Website: <u>www.audit-scotland.gov.uk</u>



## **Press release**

## Scotland's hospitals getting better at managing medicines

The NHS in Scotland is doing more to make sure that medicines are used safely in hospitals and to plan for new medicines. It now needs better information on how medicines are used in order to further improve patient care.

An Audit Scotland report published today, *Managing the use of medicines in hospitals: follow-up review*, looks at progress since our 2005 report on how medicines are used in Scotland's acute hospitals. Almost all patients in hospital take medicines and this costs the health service over £220 million a year.

The health service is working to make sure patients in hospital get medicines that will benefit them most; reduce mistakes involving medicines; and ensure medicines are used safely. The NHS now has better information on the cost of new medicines which helps boards set their budgets. Hospital pharmacy staff are increasingly working directly with patients and staff in wards and outpatient clinics, checking patients are taking the right medicines and providing advice to other staff.

The report says that with better information the NHS could further strengthen patient safety and cost-effective medicine use. Hospitals need systems that provide staff with up-to-date information about the medicines each patient is taking. They also need better information to monitor what medicines are being prescribed, for what health conditions and how much they cost.

Progress on a hospital electronic system to help support this has been slow and a national system is unlikely to be in place in the next few years. While all boards have systems to report mistakes and near misses involving medicines, there is no national approach in Scotland to collate and share this information to help reduce the risk of future incidents.

Hospital care is changing but workforce planning for pharmacy staff has not kept up with developments, and some boards have difficulty in recruiting and retaining hospital pharmacy staff. The NHS needs to ensure it has the right number of pharmacy staff with the right skills to meet current and future needs.

Deputy Auditor General for Scotland Caroline Gardner said: "Almost all patients take medicines while in hospital and these treatments can have a positive effect on patients' health and recovery. Scotland's hospitals are doing more to make sure that medicines are used safely and to reduce the risks to patients.

"Medicines also need to be used cost-effectively, and high cost medicines are a particular pressure on budgets. The NHS has got better at planning for new medicines and it is doing more to promote cost-effective prescribing. But it needs better information on what medicines are being used to treat what conditions."

## For further information please contact Simon Ebbett on 0131 625 1652 or Fiona Deans on 0131 625 1651

## Notes to editors

- 1. This report follows up key recommendations Audit Scotland made in *A Scottish prescription: managing the use of medicines in hospitals* published in July 2005. That report and all Audit Scotland reports published since 2000 can be found on Audit Scotland's website <u>www.audit-scotland.gov.uk</u>
- 2. As part of the fieldwork for this report Audit Scotland surveyed NHS boards. A report supplement providing analysis of the survey results is available from the Audit Scotland press office and will be on our website from Thursday 16 April.
- 3. Audit Scotland is a statutory body set up in April 2000, under the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act, 2000. Audit Scotland has prepared this report for the Auditor General for Scotland.

4. The Auditor General is responsible for securing the audit of the Scottish Government and most other public bodies in Scotland, except local authorities. He investigates whether spending bodies achieve the best possible value for money and adhere to the highest standards of financial management. The Auditor General is independent and is not subject to the control of the Scottish Government or the Scottish Parliament.